**Jeffersonian and Jacksonian Democracy Bonus**

Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Ch. 11 – Triumphs & Travails of the Jeffersonian Republic (1800 – 1812)**

🞏 Jeffersonians in power

Election of 1800

“whispering campaigns”

deadlock and voting in the House of Representatives

“Revolution of 1800?”

Jefferson’s style (contrasted with the Federalists)

New Naturalization Law

Repeal of the Whiskey Tax

Financial policies under Albert Gallatin

🞏 The Marshall Court (4.1.I.B)

Chief Justice John Marshall

Judiciary Act of 1801

 Midnight appointments

*Marbury v. Madison* (1803)

 Judicial review

*McCulloch v. Maryland* (1819)

Loose construction

*Cohens v. Virginia* (1821)

*Gibbons v. Ogden* (1824)

*Fletcher v. Peck* (1810)

*Dartmouth v. Woodward* (1819)

🞏 Foreign Issues

War against the Barbary Coast Pirates

Purchase of Louisiana

 Negotiations with Napoleon

 Touissant L’Ouverture

 Jefferson’s use of “loose construction”

 Louis and Clark Expedition

Attempts to stay neutral

 Orders in Council

 Impressment

 *The Chesapeake* (1807)

 The Embargo and its economic effect (4.1.I.C)

(Election of 1808)

Non-Intercourse Act

Macon’s Bill No. 2

Mr. Madison’s War

🞏 Domestic Issues

Aaron Burr Conspiracies

 Hamilton-Burr Duel

 Burr’s Trial for Treason

War Hawks (4.3.II.C)

Tecumseh and The Prophet

William Henry Harrison

Battle of Tippecanoe

**Ch. 12 – Second War for Independence & Upsurge of Nationalism (1812 – 1824)**

🞏 The War of 1812

Causes of War of 1812

Early troubles in Canada

The Constitution (Old Ironsides)

British in Washington D.C.

Fort McHenry

Battle of New Orleans

Treaty of Ghent

🞏 Federalist Grievances and the Hartford Convention (4.3.II.B)

Opposition to the War of 1812

“Blue Light” Federalists

Hartford Convention

 Proposals

Outcome of the Hartford Convention

🞏 Second War for American Independence and Nascent Nationalism, and So-Called Era of Good Feelings

Effect of War of 1812 on international diplomacy

Effect on domestic politics

Effect on manufacturing

Rush-Bagot Agreement (1817)

Heightened nationalism

🞏 “The American System” (4.2.II.B)

Tariff of 1816

Henry Clay

The American System

Disagreements over internal improvements (4.2.III.E)

“Era of Good Feelings”

🞏 Panic and Growing Pains of the West

Causes of Panic of 1819

Effect of panic

 Financial

 Political

 Social

Factors contributing to westward movement

🞏 Growing sectionalism and the Missouri Compromise (4.3.III.A)

Tallmadge Amendment

Missouri Compromise of 1820

Role of Henry Clay

🞏 Territorial Expansion (4.3.I.A)

Treaty of 1818

Jackson in Florida

Webster-Ashburton Treaty (1842)

 The Aroostook War

🞏 Monroe Doctrine (4.3.I.B)

Background

Provisions

Appraisal/Impact

**Ch. 13 – Rise of a Mass Democracy (1824 – 1840)**

🞏 Election of 1824

Twelfth Amendment

Decision in House of Representatives

Henry Clay’s role

“Corrupt Bargain”

John Quincy Adams

🞏 John Quincy Adams as President

Policies and problems

🞏 Jackson Becomes President

Election of 1828

Campaign tactics

Andrew Jackson

“King Mob”

Spoils System

🞏 Nullification Crisis (4.1.I.C) (4.3.II.B)

Tariff of Abominations

South Carolina Opposition

Underlying issue of slavery

Nullification

Compromise Tariff of 1833

Henry Clay

Force Bill

🞏 Trail of Tears (4.3.II.C)

“Five Civilized Tribes”

*Worcester v. Georgia* (1832)

Indian Removal Act (1830)

Black Hawk War of 1832

🞏 The Bank War (4.2.III.E)

Opposition to the Bank of the United States

Nicholas Biddle

Proposed renewal of Bank Charter

Veto by Jackson

“pet banks”

“wildcat banks”

Specie Circular

🞏 Birth of the Whigs and the Election of 1836 (4.1.I.A)

Whig political views

Martin Van Buren

Van Buren’s challenges as president

🞏 Texas and the Lone Star Rebellion (4.3.I.B)

Stephen Austin land grant

Sam Houston

Colonel W. B. Travis

The Alamo

Lone Star Republic

🞏 The Election of 1840 and Changes in American Politics

Log Cabin and Hard Cider Campaign

Democrats—Martin Van Buren

Whigs—William Henry Harrison

Changes to American politics since Era of Good Feelings

Two-Party system

 Whig positions

 Democrats positions

Jacksonian Democracy

**Ch. 14 – Forging the National Economy (1790 – 1860)**

🞏 Westward Movement, Shaping the Western Landscape, and Westward Movement

Popular literature (4.1.III.A)

 “Self-Reliance” (Ralph Waldo Emerson)

 Leatherstocking Tales (James Fenimore Cooper)

 Moby Dick (Herman Melville)

Rendezvous system

George Catlin

Effect of over-rapid urbanization

Push and pull factors

🞏 Irish Immigration (4.2.III.B)

Potato Famine

Settlement patterns of Irish

Political participation of Irish immigrants

🞏 German Immigration (4.2.III.B)

Reasons for German immigration

Settlement patterns of German immigrants

Influence of Germans on American life

🞏 Anti-Foreignism (4.1.II.C)

Xenophobia

Nativists

Anti-Catholicism and response

“Know-Nothing” Party

🞏 Early Industrialism (4.2.I.A)

Reasons for late arrival of Industrial Revolution in The United States

Samuel Slater

Eli Whitney

 Cotton Gin

 Interchangeable parts

Effect of tariffs on American manufacturing

Elias Howe

Principle of limited liability

Samuel F. B. Morse

🞏 Effect of new economy on workers and women (4.1.I.B)

“wage slaves”

child labor

early labor unions (4.2.III.D)

*Commonwealth v. Hunt*

Lowell Factory System

“cult of domesticity” (4.2.III.E)

changing role of women

changing families

🞏 New Technology and the Farmer (4.2.I.A)

John Deere/steel plow

Cyrus McCormick/mechanical reaper

🞏 New Transportation Technology (4.2.I.A) (4.2.III.A)

Turnpike

Cumberland Road

Robert Fulton/The Clermont

Role of steamboat in opening the West and South

Erie Canal

Advantage of rail over other forms of transportation

Cyrus Field/Cable

Clipper Ships

Pony Express

🞏 The Market Revolution

Free enterprise system

Effects of market revolution