Chapter 10 Study Guide Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

“Launching the New Ship of State: 1789-1800”

Growing Pains (pages 190-191)

1. Population in the new United States was doubling every \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years.

2. Which areas west of the Appalachians were the first to be settled?

Washington for President (pages 191-192)

3. What stamp did Washington put on the new government?

The Bill of Rights (pages 192-193)

4. In what two ways could amendments to The Constitution be proposed?

5. The Bill of Rights amendments were drafted by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

6. Why was the Ninth Amendment considered crucial?

7. Why was the Tenth Amendment important?

8. What was provided for in the Judiciary Act of 1789?

Hamilton Revives the Corpse of Public Debt (pages 193-194)

9. Alexander Hamilton’s financial policies were designed to favor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

10. Why did Hamilton want to fund the national debt “at par”?

11. What did Hamilton hope to encourage by assuming state debts?

(What does that mean?)

Customs Duties and Excise Taxes (pages 194-195)

12. Why did Hamilton feel that the national debt could be a national blessing?

13. What were the dual goals behind the first tariff law (passed in 1789)?

14. Which group bore the main burden of the excise tax on whiskey? (What is an excise tax?)

Hamilton Battles Jefferson for a Bank (pages 195-196)

15. Why did Hamilton want to create a Bank of the United States?

16. Why was Jefferson opposed to the idea of creating a national bank?

17. Hamilton justified the Bank on the basis of the “necessary and proper” clause of The Constitution. What important precedent was established by invoking what became known as the elastic clause (Article I, Section VIII)?

Mutinous Moonshiners in Pennsylvania (page 196)

18. What was the major complaint of those who participated in the Whiskey Rebellion in 1794?

19. What action did Washington take, and with what result?

The Emergence of Political Parties (pages 196-198)

20. Over what issues did permanent political parties begin to emerge?

The Impact of the French Revolution (pages 198-199)

21. How did the Hamiltonian Federalists view the events of the French Revolution?

22. How did the Jeffersonian Democratic-Republicans view the French Revolution?

Washington’s Neutrality Proclamation (pages 199-200)

23. What were Washington’s reasons for issuing the Neutrality Proclamation in 1793?

24. What role did Citizen Edmond Genêt play in the debate that followed the Neutrality Proclamation?

Embroilments with Britain (pages 200-201)

25. What were Britain’s goals in retaining the chain of northwest posts on U.S. soil?

26. What action was taken on the frontier by Little Turtle (war chief of the Miami)?

27. What was contained in the Treaty of Greenville that followed “Mad Anthony Wayne’s victory over the Miami at the Battle of Fallen Timbers?

28. What actions by the Royal Navy further enraged the colonists?

29. Why were the Federalists less inclined than the Jeffersonians to take action against the British?

Jay’s Treaty and Washington’s Farewell (page 201)

30. What were the provisions of Jay’s Treaty?

31. Why were the Jeffersonian Democratic-Republicans enraged by Jay’s Treaty?

32. What were the provisions of Pinckney’s Treaty of 1795?

33. What precedent (unbroken until 1940) was established by Washington’s decision to retire after his second term in office?

34. What did Washington warn against in his Farewell Address?

John Adams Becomes President (pages 202-203)

35. In the election of 1796, The Federalists supported \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ while the Democratic-Republicans supported \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

36. What political difficulties did Adams face when he came to the presidency?

Unofficial Fighting With France (pages 203-204)

37. What led to the seizing of French warships by the French?

38. What was the U.S. response to the XYZ affair?

Adams Puts Patriotism Above Party (pages 204-205)

39. What was agreed to in the Convention of 1800?

40. Although unpopular at the time, what was the significance of the Convention?

The Federalist Witch Hunt (pages 205-206)

41. What was the Federalist motive in passing the Alien laws?

42. What was called for in the Alien Acts?

43. What were the provisions of the Sedition Act?

44. Why was it written to expire in 1801?

The Virginia (Madison) and Kentucky (Jefferson) Resolutions (page 207)

45. What was the premise of the Virginia and Kentucky Resolutions?

46. What were the long-term implications of the Virginia and Kentucky Resolutions?

Federalists versus Democratic-Republicans (pages 207-209)

47. What are the most important differences between the Federalists and the Democratic-Republicans?