Chapter 2 Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

“The Planting of English America; 1500-1733”

*The American Pageant*

England’s Imperial Stirrings (pages 25-26)

1. What religious conflicts in Britain postponed their interest in establishing overseas colonies?

Elizabeth Energizes England (pages 26-27)

2. Why was England’s victory over the Spanish Armada termed “a red-letter day in American history?”

England on the Eve of Empire (pages 27-28)

3. What role did the enclosure movement have in encouraging migration to the colonies?

4. What role did the practice of primogeniture have in the creation of joint stock companies (which would later become important in settling the colonies)?

England Plants the Jamestown Seedling (pages 28-30)

5. Why is the charter of the Virginia Company a significant document in American history?

6. What factors account for the difficulties the early Jamestown settlers encountered?

Cultural Clash in the Chesapeake (pages 30-31)

7. What tactics did the English use against the Indians of the Chesapeake?

8. What factors account for the inability of the Powhatans to defend themselves against the English?

The Indians’ New World (pages 31-32)

9. How did each of the following change the lives of Native Americans?

 a. horses

 b. disease

 c. trade

Virginia: Child of Tobacco (pages 32-33)

10. Why did the cultivation of tobacco make Virginia vulnerable to the fluctuating price of a single crop?

11. What resulted from a reliance on the plantation system used for tobacco cultivation?

12. What precedent was established with the authorization of the Virginia House of Burgesses?

Maryland: Catholic Haven (pages 33-34)

13. What religious tensions existed in Maryland in the years after its founding?

14. What was guaranteed in the 1649 Act of Toleration?

 Why might it be seen as not so tolerant, after all?

The West Indies: Way Station to Mainland America (pages 34-36)

15. How did sugar cultivation differ from tobacco cultivation?

16. What were slave codes and how did they come to the mainland colonies?

Colonizing the Carolinas (pages 36-38)

17. How were the Carolina colonies founded?

18. What economic activities supported the economies of the Carolinas?

The Emergence of North Carolina (pages 38-39)

19. What differences between North and South Carolina brought their official separation in 1712?

20. Describe interactions between the colonists and the Native Americans of the Carolinas.

Late-Coming Georgia: The Buffer Colony (page 39)

21. What did the English crown intend Georgia be a buffer against?

22. What did James Oglethorpe hope to accomplish in Georgia?

The Plantation Colonies (page 39)

23. What characteristics were shared by the Plantation colonies?

Makers of America: Iroquois (pages 40-41)

24. When and why was the Iroquois Confederacy founded?

25. How did the American Revolution lead to the demise of the Iroquois Confederation?